1 Thessalonians 2

Chapter 2 of $5 \cdot 20$ Verses \cdot Authorized King James Version

Paul's Ministry in Thessalonica

- ¹ For yourselves, brethren, know our entrance in unto you, that it was not in vain:
- ² But even after that we had suffered before, and were shamefully entreated, as ye know, at Philippi, we were bold in our God to speak unto you the gospel of God with much contention.
- ³ For our exhortation was not of deceit, nor of uncleanness, nor in guile:
- ⁴ But as we were allowed of God to be put in trust with the gospel, even so we speak; not as pleasing men, but God, which trieth our hearts.
- ⁵ For neither at any time used we flattering words, as ye know, nor a cloke of covetousness; God is witness:
- ⁶ Nor of men sought we glory, neither of you, nor yet of others, when we might have been burdensome, as the apostles of Christ.
- 7 But we were gentle among you, even as a nurse cherisheth her children:
- ⁸ So being affectionately desirous of you, we were willing to have imparted unto you, not the gospel of God only, but also our own souls, because ye were dear unto us.
- ⁹ For ye remember, brethren, our labour and travail: for labouring night and day, because we would not be chargeable unto any of you, we preached unto you the gospel of God.
- ¹⁰ Ye are witnesses, and God also, how holily and justly and unblameably we behaved ourselves among you that believe:

- 11 As ye know how we exhorted and comforted and charged every one of you, as a father doth his children,
- 12 That ye would walk worthy of God, who hath called you unto his kingdom and glory.

Thanksgiving for Reception of the Gospel

- ¹³ For this cause also thank we God without ceasing, because, when ye received the word of God which ye heard of us, ye received it not as the word of men, but as it is in truth, the word of God, which effectually worketh also in you that believe.
- ¹⁴ For ye, brethren, became followers of the churches of God which in Judaea are in Christ Jesus: for ye also have suffered like things of your own countrymen, even as they have of the Jews:
- ¹⁵ Who both killed the Lord Jesus, and their own prophets, and have persecuted us; and they please not God, and are contrary to all men:
- ¹⁶ Forbidding us to speak to the Gentiles that they might be saved, to fill up their sins alway: for the wrath is come upon them to the uttermost.

Paul's Longing to See the Thessalonians

- ¹⁷ But we, brethren, being taken from you for a short time in presence, not in heart, endeavoured the more abundantly to see your face with great desire.
- ¹⁸ Wherefore we would have come unto you, even I Paul, once and again; but Satan hindered us.
- ¹⁹ For what is our hope, or joy, or crown of rejoicing? Are not even ye in the presence of our Lord Jesus Christ at his coming?
- ²⁰ For ye are our glory and joy.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Apostle — ἀπόστολος (Apostolos)

Apostle, sent one

The Greek **apostolos** ($\dot{\alpha}\pi\dot{o}\sigma\tau\dot{o}\lambda\dot{o}\varsigma$) means apostle or sent one—an authorized messenger. The twelve apostles were chosen by Christ and empowered as His witnesses, laying the foundation of the church (Ephesians 2:20).

Believe — πιστεύω (Pisteuo)

To believe, trust, have faith

The Greek **pisteuo** ($\pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \omega \omega$) means to believe or trust—active reliance upon Christ. 'For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish' (John 3:16).

Glory — δόξα (Doxa)

Glory, majesty, splendor

The Greek **doxa** ($\delta\delta\xi\alpha$) means glory, splendor, or magnificence—the radiant manifestation of God's perfection. Christ revealed the Father's glory: 'we beheld his glory' (John 1:14).

God — Θεός (Theos)

God

The Greek **Theos** ($\Theta\epsilon\delta\varsigma$) refers to deity, used both for the one true God and false gods. Context determines whether it denotes the Father specifically or the Godhead generally.

Gospel — εὐαγγέλιον (Euangelion)

Good news, gospel

The Greek **euangelion** (εὐαγγέλιον) means good news or gospel—the message of salvation through Christ's death and resurrection. It's 'the power of God unto salvation' (Romans 1:16).

Hope — ἐλπίς (Elpis)

Hope, expectation

The Greek **elpis** ($\dot{\epsilon}\lambda\pi$ ic) denotes hope—confident expectation of good. This hope is 'an anchor of the soul' (Hebrews 6:19), grounded in Christ's resurrection and the believer's future inheritance (1 Peter 1:3-4).

Kingdom — βασιλεία (Basileia)

Kingdom, reign

The Greek **basileia** (βασιλεία) means kingdom—both the realm ruled and the exercise of royal authority. The 'kingdom of God' is central to Jesus' teaching, representing God's saving rule breaking into history.

Lord — Κύριος (Kurios)

Lord, Master

The Greek **Kurios** (Κύριος) means 'lord' or 'master,' used both for human masters and divinely for God the Father and Jesus Christ. Its application to Jesus affirms His deity, as it translates YHWH in the Septuagint.

Save — σώζω (Sozo)

To save, deliver, heal

The Greek \mathbf{sozo} ($\sigma\dot{\omega}\zeta\omega$) means to save—deliverance from sin, death, and judgment. 'Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved' (Acts 16:31). The word also encompasses physical healing and spiritual wholeness.

Sin — ἀμαρτία (Hamartia)

Sin, missing the mark

The Greek **hamartia** (ἀμαρτία) means sin—missing the target of God's perfection. 'All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God' (Romans 3:23), requiring Christ's atoning sacrifice.

Word — λόγος (Logos)

Word, reason, message

The Greek **Logos** (Λόγος) means word, reason, or message—the rational principle underlying reality. John identifies Christ as the eternal Logos: 'In the beginning was the Word' (John 1:1).

CROSS REFERENCES

1 Thessalonians 2:1 Parallel theme: Psalms 127:1; Habakkuk 2:13; 1 Corinthians 15:58; Philippians 2:16; 2 Thessalonians 3:1

1 Thessalonians 2:2 Parallel theme: Acts 4:13; 16:37; 2 Timothy 1:12

1 Thessalonians 2:3

Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 4:7; Numbers 16:15; 1 Samuel 12:3; 2 Corinthians 2:17; 4:2; 4:5; 7:2; 2 Peter 1:16

- **1 Thessalonians 2:4** References God: 1 Chronicles 29:17; Romans 8:27; Galatians 1:10; Ephesians 6:6; Titus 1:3. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 17:3; Jeremiah 32:19; Galatians 2:7; Ephesians 3:8; 2 Timothy 1:14
- 1 Thessalonians 2:5 Parallel theme: Acts 20:33; 2 Corinthians 7:2; 12:17. Witness: 1 Thessalonians 2:10; Romans 1:9. References God: Galatians 1:20; Titus 1:7; 1 Peter 5:2. Word: 2 Peter 2:3; 2:18
- **1 Thessalonians 2:6** References Christ: Galatians 1:10. Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 2:9; John 5:41; 5:44; 1 Timothy 5:17. Glory: John 7:18; Galatians 5:26
- **1 Thessalonians 2:7** Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 2:11; Isaiah 49:23; 66:13; 1 Corinthians 9:22; 2 Corinthians 10:1; James 3:17
- **1 Thessalonians 2:8** References God: 2 Corinthians 6:1; 1 John 3:16. Parallel theme: 2 Corinthians 12:15; Galatians 4:19; Philippians 2:17; Hebrews 13:17

- **1 Thessalonians 2:9** Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 2:6; Nehemiah 5:18; Acts 18:3; 1 Corinthians 4:12; 9:15; 9:18; 2 Corinthians 11:9. **References God:** Nehemiah 5:15; 1 Timothy 4:10; 2 Timothy 1:3
- **1 Thessalonians 2:10** Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 1:5; Acts 20:18. Witness: 2 Corinthians 1:12. References God: 1 Peter 5:3. Faith: 2 Timothy 3:10

1 Thessalonians 2:11

Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 2:7; 4:1; 5:11; Deuteronomy 3:28; 1 Chronicles 28:20; Psalms 34:11; Acts 20:2; 2 Thessalonians 3:12; 1 Timothy 5:21; Hebrews 13:22

1 Thessalonians 2:12 Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 4:12; 5:24; Ephesians 4:1; 5:8; Colossians 2:6; 1 John 2:6. Glory: 1 Peter 5:10. References God: 1 Corinthians 1:9; Ephesians 5:2; Colossians 1:10

1 Thessalonians 2:13

Word: Luke 11:28; Acts 17:11; Hebrews 4:12; 1 Peter 1:23; 1:25; 2:2. **Faith:** Acts 13:48; Romans 10:17. **References God:** Galatians 4:14. **Parallel theme:** 1 John 3:3

1 Thessalonians 2:14 Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 1:6; 3:4. References God: 2 Thessalonians 1:4. References Christ: Galatians 1:22. References Jesus: 2 Thessalonians 1:1

1 Thessalonians 2:15 Prophecy: Matthew 5:12; 23:37; Acts 7:52. References God: Acts 2:23. Parallel theme: Esther 3:8; Matthew 27:25; Luke 24:20

1 Thessalonians 2:16

Parallel theme: Malachi 4:1; Matthew 23:32; Acts 13:45; 13:50; 14:5; 17:13; Galatians 5:11. **Sin:** Acts 14:19. **Salvation:** Mark 16:16; 2 Thessalonians 2:10

1 Thessalonians 2:17 Parallel theme: 1 Thessalonians 3:6; Psalms 63:1; Romans 1:13; 15:23; 1 Corinthians 5:3; Colossians 2:5

1 Thessalonians 2:18 Parallel theme: Job 33:14; Matthew 4:10; Romans 1:13; 15:22; Revelation 2:10

1 Thessalonians 2:19 References Lord: Philippians 4:1. References Jesus: 1 Thessalonians 3:13; 5:23; 2 Corinthians 1:14. References Christ: 1 Corinthians 15:23; Philippians 2:16. Parallel theme: Matthew 16:27; 1 John 2:28; Revelation 1:7; 22:12

1 Thessalonians 2:20 Parallel theme: 2 Corinthians 1:14. Glory: 1 Corinthians 11:7

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